

General Federation of Jewish Labour in Israel
Motzet Napolet
 Council of Women Workers

PIONEER WOMEN
 For more information, contact:
 JERUSALEM: 29 Shalom St.
 TEL AVIV: 29 Shalom St.
 HAIFA: 29 Shalom St.

Social & Personal

Guests of the Foreign Minister and Mrs. Sharet at a luncheon party yesterday were Governor and Mrs. George Lewis and their son Michael, Mr. William S. Hodge, Mr. Lawrence Horowitz, Senator Israel Siegel, Mr. Charles Kahanor, Mrs. M. Leubner, the Minister of Labour, Mr. C. Myerson, Mr. Allen Myers, Dr. D. Kaplan, Mrs. A. Harman, and Mrs. Ora Herzog.

Compensation Urged for Nazi Victims

TEL AVIV, Thursday. — The Government was yesterday urged to grant compensation to victims of Nazi persecution who arrived in the country before January, 1947, as the Restitution Agreement obliges the German authorities to compensate only victims who were in the country until that time. The plea was made at a dinner given by the Association in his honor at which were present the Australian Minister, Mr. Bertram C. Baillard, the First Secretary of the British Embassy, and Mrs. Peter A. C. Westlake, the Counsellor of the Canadian Embassy, and Mrs. George P. Kidd, and Mr. T. C. S. Lake and Miss Violet Merriman of the British Council.

Fashion Show in Aid of Polio Fund

TEL AVIV, Thursday. — Sons and daughters of volunteer workers of the Israeli-Polio Society will model at a beachwear fashion show at the Ramat Aviv Hotel on Sunday evening.

Where to go

DANCE MUSIC NIGHTS
 8 O'CLOCK TILL 2 AM
 EVERY SUNDAY

DAN HOTEL
 AIR-CONDITIONED

Reception for the National Executive of the "Friends of the Women's League for Israel"

The National Executive of the "Friends of the Women's League for Israel" will be given by the local chapter at the Jerusalem Beit Hahatula of the Women's League for Israel at 4 p.m. on Sunday.

Artists House in Jerusalem

will be open tomorrow to artists and their guests from 8 p.m. to midnight. Mr. Sinai Leitch, Director of the Jerusalem Tourist Division, will lecture on "Border Settlements" and lantern slides will be shown.

BIRTH

PINKY — To Judith and Alex Pinky, 32 Rehov Yosef Zvi, Tel Aviv, Ramat Gan, on June 14, at Asuta, a daughter.

MEMORIAL MEETING

A Memorial Meeting will be held on Sunday, June 17, 1948, at 8.30 p.m., on the 30th day after the national death of Herta and Paul Amir, at the home of Mr. E. Kahn, 29 Rehov Metzula, Jerusalem.

FROM SOMALILAND TO STUDY FARMING

Mr. A. Seager, an Agricultural Officer in British Somaliland, has arrived in Israel to study systems of farming in dry areas and methods of soil conservation, through the Technical Aid Programme of the U.N. Food and Agriculture Organization.

Hammarskjold Urges More Aid to Middle East, Africa

UNITED NATIONS, Thursday (Reuters). — The necessity for more economic and social assistance for the Middle East and Africa was stressed yesterday by Mr. Dag Hammarskjold, the U.N. Secretary-General, in a survey of U.N. activities in the economic and social fields over 10 years.

The Secretary-General's review will be discussed by the Economic and Social Council when it meets in Geneva on July 8.

Mr. Hammarskjold said that, although there had been "welcome progress" towards universality in the programmes of the U.N. and its specialized agencies, there was "one great continent" — Africa — where the need for international and social assistance was immense and where too little attention had been paid to it. The Middle East was also an area, he said, which was not being "adequately served in the economic and social fields by the U.N."

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300 Jobs Needed For Blind Persons

Of the 70 blind persons in Israel capable of working and finding a productive place in society, only 250 are working, Dr. C. Michaelson, Professor of Ophthalmology at the Hebrew University, said in Jerusalem on Wednesday evening.

He was speaking at a symposium, accompanied by a film showing the training of the blind, sponsored by the Israeli Society for the Blind and the Kennel Club. Mayor Gershon Agmon greeted the speakers.

Dr. Michaelson said that even now, considering that many of the blind could not work for other reasons, jobs could be found for another 300. In all, there are about 2,000 blind persons of all ages in the State.

Example of Crusaders

"Although the present situation is hard for Israel, other peoples survived similar circumstances. While history need not repeat itself, in some of the present situation in the Middle East, as compared with the Crusades, when after 50 to 100 years of the Crusader influx, the Arab world finally took over the country, pushing out the Crusaders."

Japanese Envoy Explains Israel Friendship Growing by Stages

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV, Thursday. — At the recent Istanbul conference of Japanese diplomats in the Middle East, all except one spoke "with some disdain or dissatisfaction" with the countries to which they are accredited. Only the representative of Japan in Israel, Mr. Kuniyoshi Negishi, Japanese Charge d'Affaires, spoke with enthusiasm and admiration about the country in which he was stationed.

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TOYNBEE REVISING VIEWS ON JUDAISM

Professor Arnold Toynbee, the historian, who is on a world lecture tour, told a "Jewish Chronicle" correspondent in Sydney, Australia, on his arrival in that country that new developments in research and archaeological discoveries had forced him to revise previous views which he had expressed in his "Study of History," including those on Israel and Judaism.

He went on: "There should be some practical help to the Arab refugees for resettlement, although the Arabs are uncooperative because their political claim is so difficult to predict whether Israel will be the predominant power in the Middle East, as it sometimes appears that the Arabs are waking up."

Example of Crusaders

"Although the present situation is hard for Israel, other peoples survived similar circumstances. While history need not repeat itself, in some of the present situation in the Middle East, as compared with the Crusades, when after 50 to 100 years of the Crusader influx, the Arab world finally took over the country, pushing out the Crusaders."

Religious Services

Portion: Shema (Shabbat) 10.15
 Haftara: Shema 11.15
 Shabbat begins in Jerusalem at 7.00 p.m. today and ends at 8.25 p.m. tomorrow

Jerusalem

Yeshurun Synagogue: Tonight, 7.00 p.m. Tomorrow, 7.30 p.m.
 Shaarit: 8.15 a.m. Mincha: 7 p.m. Arvit: 8.25 p.m.

TEL AVIV

Beit Yisrael (90 Dismal Road): Tonight, 7.30 p.m. Tomorrow, 7.30 p.m.
 Shaarit: 8.15 a.m. Mincha: 7.30 p.m. Arvit: 8.25 p.m.

RAMAT GAN

Hatsheva Synagogue: Tonight, 7.30 p.m. Tomorrow, 7.30 p.m.
 Shaarit: 8.15 a.m. Mincha: 7.30 p.m. Arvit: 8.25 p.m.

HAIFA

Beit Carmel Congregation (Beit Sefer Beal, 15 Kfarit Sefer St. Ahusa): Shaarit: 9 a.m.

Children's Paradise

For children aged 3-7 years.

Industrial Building

420 sq.m., electrical installation, power, all conveniences. Phone 96378. Tel Aviv.

Soft Drinks Factory

Haifa Bay
 11.15.000
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 Only serious offers to Eli Advertising, 50a Rehov Herzl, Haifa.

Tel Aviv Stock Market

JUNE 14, 1948

Pop. Loans	11.15.000	100
4% Comp. Loan 1947	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1947	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1948	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1949	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1950	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1951	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1952	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1953	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1954	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1955	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1956	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1957	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1958	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1959	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1960	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1961	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1962	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1963	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1964	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1965	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1966	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1967	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1968	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1969	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1970	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1971	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1972	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1973	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1974	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1975	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1976	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1977	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1978	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1979	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1980	11.15.000	100
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4% Gov. Bonds 1984	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1985	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1986	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1987	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1988	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1989	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1990	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1991	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1992	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1993	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1994	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1995	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1996	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1997	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1998	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 1999	11.15.000	100
4% Gov. Bonds 2000	11.15.000	100

WANTED

EXCLUSIVE AGENCY
 for various products of local manufacture for home and foreign markets. Capital available up to IL20,000. Please write to: "Agency", P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv. No intermediaries.

Industrial & Production Engineer

Highly qualified — overseas training and experience, now chief industrial engineer, international company, interested in change of position. Only permanent positions considered. Please apply stating position offered to: No. 477, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.

WANTED

FOR IMPORTANT FACTORY ABROAD
SPECIALIST
 IN MANUFACTURE OF BRASSIERES
 to take full charge of the department. Only people with ample experience need apply, stating age, experience and remuneration expected to No. 4395, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.

BARGAIN VILLA

on Mt. Carmel, 2 rooms, hall, central heating, garage, beautiful garden for sale. 5 bedrooms & 8 baths. 29 Rehov Herzl, Tel. 6721, 5124.

House Trailer

FOR SALE ONLY
 30 ft. "Spartan Royal" "Mansions" some of trailers. 24 rooms, "Tridars", 4-burner gas stove & oven — but water etc. etc. Very reasonable price. Kenneth — Faculty of Agriculture, Rehovot.

For sale or to let in Rehovot 2-room luxury flat

Central heating, wonderful view. Want to buy or rent 3-room flat on central Carmel. Write: No. 438, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.

Children's Paradise

For children aged 3-7 years.

Industrial Building

420 sq.m., electrical installation, power, all conveniences. Phone 96378. Tel Aviv.

Soft Drinks Factory

Haifa Bay
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 (100% Partnership possible)
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TO LET

from beginning July until mid-September
3 Roomed Villa
 with all modern conveniences and garden in Rehovot. Write: No. 5725, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.

To let on Mt. Carmel 2 room furnished flat

with refrigerator, boiler etc. for July, August, September. Apply, between 2-4 p.m. 72 Sderot Hannan, ground floor, Haifa.

Wanted Flat

preferably unfurnished 1-2 years, in Jerusalem, guarantee, or exchange furnished, beautiful 3-room flat Tel Aviv. Write: No. 57183, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.

VILLA in Zichron Yacov FOR SALE

3 rooms, covered, staircase on second floor. Garden with all kinds of fruit trees. First class construction, magnificent view. 130 sq. m.

LOW PRICE

Payment: 1 cash and 4 in payments over 5 years period. For particulars apply to: Leo-Tov, 4 Rehov Ben Yehuda, Jerusalem.

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3 Rooms Rehovot
 4 1/2 Rooms Rehovot
 5 1/2 Rooms Rehovot
 6 Rooms Rehovot

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Wanted Immediately

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FIRST CLASS ENGLISH CORRESPONDENT
 (female) — French an asset. Please apply to: "Correspondent", P.O.B. 2484, Tel Aviv.

Experienced Industrial Engineer

required by ERTESCHICK, GELBERG & ASSOCIATES LTD. EFFICIENCY CONSULTANTS. P.O.B. 1187, TEL AVIV. Only applications with full particulars regarding training, experience, references and salary will be considered. Strict confidence assured.

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LUXURIOUS FLATS
 1 1/2 — 2 — 2 1/2 ROOMS
 in building on Rehov Ibn Gabirol (near Kastel Hotel)
POPULAR PRICES
 and IL2,000 — 3,500 MORTGAGE
 Apply: BARSHEKEV 125 Rehov Ibn Gabirol, Tel Aviv between 8-12 and 4-7.

Unique Opportunity

Beautiful self-contained
Single Room Flats
 in luxurious building on Rehov Hayarkon, corner Rehov Trumpeldor, Tel Aviv.
 for sale or rent at easy terms.
 Inspection daily 10-1, 4-8.

THE COMMITTEE FOR CULTURAL RELATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE DIASPORA

herby announces that the traditional "Tavta" will be held on Friday evening at 8.30 at the Orgel Hotel, Jerusalem. Rabbi Wohlgemuth and Dr. M. Schechterman will participate.

Rubber factory in Jerusalem has opening for rubber technician

experienced in PREPARED ARTICLES. Part-time also considered. Apply: No. 2274, P.O.B. 1, Jerusalem.

MODERN Dining Room Furniture

for sale A. Levin, Hershlag Pithul, Phone 3905, Tel Aviv.

Ramat Gan For Sale

Beautiful 2-Room Apartments Please phone 71974, Tel Aviv. No agents.

WANTED TO BUY OR HIRE Conveyor Belt

transportable, width — 18" length — 22 metres District Gallies Upper Galilee Kiryat Shmonah

Children's Paradise

For children aged 3-7 years.

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THE MANAGEMENT OF THE Citrus Exhibition

Citriculture, By-Products & Agricultural Exports
 invites the public to attend the following lectures:
Dr. J. D. OPHEN
 Director of the Plantation Dept. of the Ministry of Agriculture, on "HISTORY OF CITRUS GROWING," on June 17, 1948. The lecture will be held at 8.30 p.m.

Bohan Insurance Co. Ltd.

NEW ADDRESS OF OUR TEL AVIV OFFICE
 as from June 17, 1948:
 39 ROTHSCHILD Bldg. The Foreign Trade Bank Building
NEW PHONE NUMBERS:
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Swimming Pool-Cafe Gaii Hadarom Holon

Swimming lessons for children and adults. Bus service: Rehov Jabotinsky, corner Rehov Dismagoff. Taxi service: Rehov Levinsky corner Rehov Aliza.

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French Cancan

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 A Forum Film

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PERIMETER STRATEGY OPPOSED IN ASIA AND MID-EAST

West's Problem of Bases

By ALA TAIR BUCHANAN

LONDON (OWN)—

FAVOURITE trams of

these who write and

about the cold war

and of the power relationship

between Russia and the West

is that Russia operates on

interior and the West on

perimeter. Russia and China

can apply force at any point

of the compass from Moscow

and Peking from within their

own borders. The Western

nations can only apply force

to them or contain them by

means of an elaborate string

of alliances and bases around

the habitable perimeter of the

Soviet bloc from Norway to

the Aleutian Islands.

It is this obvious fact which

has justified the U.S. in

building air and naval bases

in the NATO countries in

North Africa and the Middle

East, and in retaining her

bases in the Philippines and

Japan. It is this argument

which has been the basis of

different significance to Brit-

ain's bases in colonial or ex-

colonial territories, Malta, the

Cyprus, Aden, Ceylon, Singa-

pore and Hong Kong, which

were originally devised as es-

sential links in a commercial

empire.

But Western strategy as it

has developed over the past

five years, has recoiled with-

out the rising danger of

Asian and Middle Eastern

nationalism, and its dilution

of any relic of Western power

or control. In consequence,

the basic strategic concept of

containing the Communist

bloc from bases around its

perimeter has to be consid-

ered in the light of the

past few months under-

lines this.

Uncertain Bases

In the Mediterranean area,

Cyprus, which is one of the

main strategic points for

British air and naval power

in the Far East, is now open

only because of the employ-

ment of about 15,000 British

troops to maintain order. The

future of the huge American

strategic air base in Moroc-

co has become an uncertain

factor. The U.S. has been

informed that the Moroccan

Government has decided to

revoke its agreement to

allow the U.S. to use the

base. The U.S. has been

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war, the problem is not too

serious. Presumably the West-

ern Powers would be pre-

pared to use force to main-

tain re-occupy some of

their bases. In other cases,

such as Cyprus, the local Gov-

ernment would be prepared to

allow British re-occupation. In

other cases, such as Singapore,

would be untenable in a global

war.

But for the cold war the

problem is a very serious one,

especially for Britain. If the

Indian Ocean becomes a

home for Soviet submarines,

means that she can play little

or no role in the defence of

south-east Asia, and her links

with the Far East would be

seriously threatened.

New Zealand would be cor-

respondingly threatened.

Air Bases Important

The problem of naval bases

is not quite as serious as air

bases. The Navy has a number

of floating support, where-

ever aircraft carriers and other

warships can be supported for

long periods at sea without

returning to base. (The present

British naval force in the

Persian Gulf is largely self-

sufficient, and so is the much

larger U.S. Sixth Fleet in

the Mediterranean. The

system is, however, very ex-

pensive. The British Navy

is unable to find alternative

bases, though less satisfactory,

anchorage to Trincomalee,

near Colombo in East Af-

rica, and to Singapore in Aus-

tralia.

But for the Royal Air Force

the problem is much more

serious. Transport aircraft

have only a limited range,

and the removal of Cyprus,

Aden and Ceylon as landing

bases would make it impos-

sible to reinforce Malaya

or any threatened point in

South Asia by air. Air bases

are, therefore, of vital impor-

tance. The British Navy

is, however, unable to find

alternative bases, though less

satisfactory, anchorage to

Trincomalee, near Colombo

in East Africa, and to Singa-

pore in Australia.

Thought is also being given

to the possibility of construct-

ing a major air base in the

Red Sea, and in the Persian

Gulf. The British Navy

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the Sultan of the Independent

Maldives Islands off the

South-west coast of India to

see if a base can be construct-

ed there.

The question of bases is

therefore likely to be one of

the principal subjects which

will be discussed at the meet-

ing of Commonwealth Prime

Ministers which opens in

London on June 21. Australia

and New Zealand will have

alarm at the possible severing

of their strategic link with

Britain, and the prospect that

the defence of South-east Asia

might become entirely depen-

dent on American aid, Japan

and the Philippines.

An attempt will be made by

some members of the Com-

monwealth to convince state-

ments such as Mr. Bandaran-

aike that the Navy and air

bases on their territory

contribute as much to their

own as to Western security,

and that the balance between

capital transfers and general

aid should be re-opened at will.

But there is likely to be equal

strong pressure from the

IDEALS OF THE EAST

deplores the fact that the Western human care, made possible by the West, has been so badly abused for so long by the family and home. The political disorder is more than matched by the individual anarchy in the West. In the world crisis of today the moral rather than the political economic or military.

Despite his manifold shortcomings, the author does not spurn Western civilization. It is only because the clock cannot be turned back, he pleads, only for "restoration and reconstruction" that the civilization which for humankind does not stop at such chauvinism and nationalism. He wants history and philosophy to be the basis of worship and state deification in order to become a study of man's cultural and moral progress. The spirit of the

a decisive role in shaping human destiny, and when this is blended with some of the amenities made possible by Western technology, humanity would regain the Paradise it had lost through its folly and obstinacy. In this connection the author mercilessly castigates Western political theorists who think that its essentials, world civilization is due "to the impulse of the white races," denying

the so-called "inferior stocks" any say or contribution to the world's progress. Modern technology has increased man's comfort (too much, perhaps, for his spiritual comfort), it had not pushed him one rung up the ethical ladder.

The sociologists of the West, in their well-meaning studies of the "inferior" populations, seem to have lost sight of the fact, which the keen eye of the average Orientalist detect that to understand the East, one must understand the West. The West has reached its prime, it is nearing its setting. Like Midas, the West has turned to gold everything it touches, and in the process has lost some spiritually hungrier souls have found to their consternation, that they cannot eat gold. The East is the alchemy. The ill of the West are today as acute as those confronting the East, only

The remedy, however, there for the asking. The Light that came from the East must be kept as bright as possible. The lesson holds even better for Israel where the ethics of the Hebrew prophets would help us most in solving our own economic problems. The experiments conducted in our sociological laboratories.

"U.S.A."

The letters "U.S.A." stamped on the clandestinely manufactured Jewish underground arms bags in the forties were not intended to deceive the British into believing that they were really made in the United States, explains Michael Shestak in his collected stories "Rain Star vs. Rook" (Between Border and Rook). To our boys, he says, "U.S.A." stood for "Unser Staat" (Yiddish for: Our Special Work).



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